

## Axiscades Engineering Technologies Limited

January 05, 2018

### Ratings

| Facilities                         | Amount<br>(Rs. crore)                                                                         | Rating <sup>1</sup>                                                            | Rating Action                                                                   |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Long Term Bank Facilities          | 40.45<br>(enhanced from 1.87)                                                                 | CARE BBB+; Stable<br>(Triple B Plus; Outlook:<br>Stable)                       | Removed from credit watch with<br>developing implications; Rating<br>Reaffirmed |
| Long/Short Term Bank<br>Facilities | 40.0<br>(35.0)                                                                                | CARE BBB+; Stable/A3+<br>(Triple B Plus; Outlook:<br>Stable<br>/ A Three Plus) | Removed from credit watch with<br>developing implications; Rating<br>Reaffirmed |
| Short Term Bank Facilities         | 6.30                                                                                          | CARE A3+<br>(A Three Plus; Outlook:<br>Stable)                                 | Assigned                                                                        |
| <b>Total</b>                       | <b>86.75</b><br><b>(Rs. Eighty Six crore</b><br><b>and Seventy Five</b><br><b>lakhs only)</b> |                                                                                |                                                                                 |

*Details of instruments/facilities in Annexure-1*

### Detailed Rationale & Key Rating Drivers

The above ratings of bank facilities of Axiscades Engineering Technologies Limited (ACET) had been placed under 'credit watch with developing implications' post announcement by ACET to acquire Mistral Solutions Private Limited (Mistral) in various phases for total consideration of Rs. 175 crore. In Nov'17, ACET has acquired 43.38% in Mistral for consideration of Rs.70 crore and balance stake is expected to be acquired in phases.

Even though the acquisition was entirely funded out of debt, considering satisfactory financial risk profile of Mistral with negligible debt and healthy cash and bank balance, overall financial risk profile of ACET is expected to remain favourable. In view of the above, ratings have been removed from 'credit watch with developing implications'. The ratings continue to factor in established operational track record of ACET in the engineering design services with fair diversification across sectors. These strengths are offset by company's exposure to end user industry's performance, declining PBDIT margins and cash accruals but comfortable liquidity in terms of cash and bank balance and low working capital utilization. The ratings are also constrained by customer concentration risk, intense competition in the Engineering Research and Design (ERD) segment and exposure to foreign currency fluctuation risks.

Going forward, company's ability to recover its profitability margins and to establish its presence in newer domains where investments are being made will be key rating sensitivities.

### Detailed description of the key rating drivers

#### Key Rating Strengths

##### Comfortable capital structure and liquidity

The capital structure of Axiscades continues to remain comfortable with overall gearing of 0.30x as on Mar'17 (Mar'16: 0.33x) with high cash and bank balance of Rs. 71.9 crore. The gearing is expected to deteriorate due to debt funded acquisition of Mistral. However, credit profile of Mistral is satisfactory with negligible debt, healthy cash balance and strong revenue growth in FY17. The acquisition is expected to be margin accretive and ACET is looking at synergies in technology offerings and benefits from diverse customers and industries through this acquisition.

##### Established operational track record

ACET commenced operation from 1990 and has more than two decades of track record of satisfactory operation. Satisfactory execution of the projects awarded enabled the company to establish its credentials and repeat orders from its clients, which has been core strength of the company.

##### Fair diversification across sectors and geographies

ACET operates primarily across four sectors – Aerospace, Heavy Engineering, Automotive & Industrial Products and Renewable energy. With a share of 38.7%, Aerospace is the largest part of ACET business followed by Heavy Engineering - 29.3%, Defense - 23% and Automotive and Industrial Products - 4.6% while remaining in renewable energy segment.

<sup>1</sup>Complete definitions of the ratings assigned are available at [www.careratings.com](http://www.careratings.com) and in other CARE publications.

### Key Rating Weaknesses

#### Decline in operating margins and cash accruals

The PBDIT margin of Axcadescades remained modest at 8.98% in FY17 as against 9.53% in FY16. PBILDT margin declined further in H1FY18 to 6.84% impacted by tepid demand environment, rupee appreciation and subdued returns from investment in newer domains. However, recovery in margin is expected with contribution from Mistral and revival in demand.

#### Intense competition in the ERD segment

Company is a relatively small player though it has established customer base across diverse industry segments. Operating environment of the end user industry has a significant impact on company's performance. Hence company constantly works on reducing overdependence on few customers which can cause considerable disruption to its revenue. However such expansion into new business segments / industry involves significant investments. Company is also faced with intense competition from large players with strong financial resource and also niche players operating in a specific segment.

#### Customer concentration risk

Around 51% of company's revenues come from its top 3 clients. Hence, company's performance largely depends upon the performance of these clients. The downsizing of global projections of one of its top client, impacted the performance of ACET.

**Analytical approach:** Consolidated financial performance of ACET along with its subsidiaries is considered due to strong financial, operational and managerial linkages between them.

### Applicable Criteria

[CARE's methodology for service sector companies](#)

[CARE's methodology for Short-term Instruments](#)

[Criteria on assigning Outlook to Credit Ratings](#)

[CARE's policy on Default Recognition](#)

[Financial Ratios-Non Financial Sector](#)

### About the Company

Axcadescades Engineering Technologies Limited (ACET), incorporated in August 1990 as IT&T Enterprises Pvt Ltd (IEPL) initially commenced with BPO activities. Subsequently, over the years with various mergers and acquisitions, its present business profile comprises of providing Engineering Design services and has been serving various-verticals viz. Aerospace, Defense, Heavy Engineering, Automobile and Industrial Products. With acquisition of Axcadescades Aerospace and Technologies P Ltd. (ACAT) in FY17, ACET also entered into system integration activities focused on defense sector involving hardware. ACET has four delivery centers in India (at Noida, Hyderabad, Chennai & Bangalore) of which the delivery centre in Noida is registered as an STP (Software Technology Park) unit (the registration bestows significant benefits to the unit). Apart from this, the company has presence in America and Europe through its overseas subsidiaries.

**Acquisition of Mistral Solutions Private Limited by ACET:** During Nov'17, company has completed the acquisition of Mistral in which it acquired 43.38% but will have full board representation. The complete acquisition of Mistral is planned in a phased manner within a timeline of five years. The total acquisition cost is estimated at Rs. 175 crore out of which Rs. 70 crore was paid as cash consideration while remaining Rs. 105 crore will be paid by way of allotment of shares of ACET.

| Brief Financials (Rs. crore) | FY16 (A) | FY17 (A) |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Total operating income       | 379.0    | 490.0    |
| PBILDT                       | 57.0     | 44.0     |
| PAT                          | 29.0     | 13.6     |
| Overall gearing (times)      | 0.2      | 0.4      |
| Interest coverage (times)    | 31.8     | 3.7      |

A: Audited

**Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA:** Not Applicable

**Any other information:** Not Applicable

**Rating History for last three years:** Please refer Annexure-2

**Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument:** CARE has classified instruments rated by it on the basis of complexity. This classification is available at [www.careratings.com](http://www.careratings.com). Investors/market intermediaries/regulators or others are welcome to write to [care@careratings.com](mailto:care@careratings.com) for any clarifications.

**Analyst Contact:**

Name: Himanshu Jain

Tel: 080-46625528

Mobile: 8123793395

Email: himanshu.jain@careratings.com

**\*\*For detailed Rationale Report and subscription information, please contact us at [www.careratings.com](http://www.careratings.com)**

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In case of partnership/proprietary concerns, the rating /outlook assigned by CARE is based on the capital deployed by the partners/proprietor and the financial strength of the firm at present. The rating/outlook may undergo change in case of withdrawal of capital or the unsecured loans brought in by the partners/proprietor in addition to the financial performance and other relevant factors.

**Annexure-1: Details of Instruments/Facilities**

| Name of the Instrument                   | Date of Issuance | Coupon Rate | Maturity Date   | Size of the Issue (Rs. crore) | Rating assigned along with Rating Outlook |
|------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Fund-based - LT/ ST-CC/Packing Credit    | -                | -           | -               | 40.00                         | CARE BBB+; Stable / CARE A3+              |
| Non-fund-based - LT-Bank Guarantees      | -                | -           | -               | 2.95                          | CARE BBB+; Stable                         |
| Fund-based - LT-Term Loan                | -                | -           | September, 2022 | 37.50                         | CARE BBB+; Stable                         |
| Non-fund-based - ST-Loan Equivalent Risk | -                | -           | -               | 6.30                          | CARE A3+                                  |

**Annexure-2: Rating History of last three years**

| Sr. No. | Name of the Instrument/Bank Facilities   | Current Ratings |                                |                              | Rating history                                                                       |                                            |                                                                                               |                                           |
|---------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|         |                                          | Type            | Amount Outstanding (Rs. crore) | Rating                       | Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2017-2018                                            | Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2016-2017  | Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2015-2016                                                     | Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2014-2015 |
| 1.      | Fund-based - LT/ ST-CC/Packing Credit    | LT/ST           | 40.00                          | CARE BBB+; Stable / CARE A3+ | 1)CARE BBB+ / CARE A3+ (Under Credit watch with Developing Implications) (14-Nov-17) | 1)CARE BBB+; Stable / CARE A3+ (27-Mar-17) | 1)CARE BBB+ / CARE A3+ (Under Credit Watch) (22-Feb-16)<br>2)CARE BBB+ / CARE A3+ (14-Apr-15) | 1)CARE BBB- / CARE A3 (29-May-14)         |
| 2.      | Non-fund-based - LT-Bank Guarantees      | LT              | 2.95                           | CARE BBB+; Stable            | 1)CARE BBB+ (Under Credit watch with Developing Implications) (14-Nov-17)            | 1)CARE BBB+; Stable (27-Mar-17)            | 1)CARE BBB+ (Under Credit Watch) (22-Feb-16)<br>2)CARE BBB+ (14-Apr-15)                       | 1)CARE BBB- (29-May-14)                   |
| 3.      | Fund-based - LT-Term Loan                | LT              | 37.50                          | CARE BBB+; Stable            | 1)CARE BBB+ (Under Credit watch with Developing Implications) (14-Nov-17)            | 1)CARE BBB+; Stable (27-Mar-17)            | 1)CARE BBB+ (Under Credit Watch) (22-Feb-16)<br>2)CARE BBB+ (14-Apr-15)                       | -                                         |
| 4.      | Non-fund-based - ST-Loan Equivalent Risk | ST              | 6.30                           | CARE A3+                     | -                                                                                    | -                                          | -                                                                                             | -                                         |

**CONTACT****Head Office Mumbai**

**Ms. Meenal Sikchi**  
Cell: + 91 98190 09839  
E-mail: [meenal.sikchi@careratings.com](mailto:meenal.sikchi@careratings.com)

**Mr. Ankur Sachdeva**  
Cell: + 91 98196 98985  
E-mail: [ankur.sachdeva@careratings.com](mailto:ankur.sachdeva@careratings.com)

**Ms. Rashmi Narvankar**  
Cell: + 91 99675 70636  
E-mail: [rashmi.narvankar@careratings.com](mailto:rashmi.narvankar@careratings.com)

**Mr. Saikat Roy**  
Cell: + 91 98209 98779  
E-mail: [saikat.roy@careratings.com](mailto:saikat.roy@careratings.com)

**CARE Ratings Limited**

(Formerly known as Credit Analysis & Research Ltd.)

Corporate Office: 4th Floor, Godrej Coliseum, Somaia Hospital Road, Off Eastern Express Highway, Sion (East), Mumbai - 400 022  
Tel: +91-22-6754 3456 | Fax: +91-22-6754 3457 | E-mail: [care@careratings.com](mailto:care@careratings.com)

**AHMEDABAD**

**Mr. Deepak Prajapati**  
32, Titanium, Prahaladnagar Corporate Road,  
Satellite, Ahmedabad - 380 015  
Cell: +91-9099028864  
Tel: +91-79-4026 5656  
E-mail: [deepak.prajapati@careratings.com](mailto:deepak.prajapati@careratings.com)

**BENGALURU**

**Mr. V Pradeep Kumar**  
Unit No. 1101-1102, 11th Floor, Prestige Meridian II,  
No. 30, M.G. Road, Bangalore - 560 001.  
Cell: +91 98407 54521  
Tel: +91-80-4115 0445, 4165 4529  
Email: [pradeep.kumar@careratings.com](mailto:pradeep.kumar@careratings.com)

**CHANDIGARH**

**Mr. Anand Jha**  
SCF No. 54-55,  
First Floor, Phase 11,  
Sector 65, Mohali - 160062  
Chandigarh  
Cell: +91 85111-53511/99251-42264  
Tel: +91- 0172-490-4000/01  
Email: [anand.jha@careratings.com](mailto:anand.jha@careratings.com)

**CHENNAI**

**Mr. V Pradeep Kumar**  
Unit No. O-509/C, Spencer Plaza, 5th Floor,  
No. 769, Anna Salai, Chennai - 600 002.  
Cell: +91 98407 54521  
Tel: +91-44-2849 7812 / 0811  
Email: [pradeep.kumar@careratings.com](mailto:pradeep.kumar@careratings.com)

**COIMBATORE**

**Mr. V Pradeep Kumar**  
T-3, 3rd Floor, Manchester Square  
Puliakulam Road, Coimbatore - 641 037.  
Tel: +91-422-4332399 / 4502399  
Email: [pradeep.kumar@careratings.com](mailto:pradeep.kumar@careratings.com)

**HYDERABAD**

**Mr. Ramesh Bob**  
401, Ashoka Scintilla, 3-6-502, Himayat Nagar,  
Hyderabad - 500 029.  
Cell : + 91 90520 00521  
Tel: +91-40-4010 2030  
E-mail: [ramesh.bob@careratings.com](mailto:ramesh.bob@careratings.com)

**JAIPUR**

**Mr. Nikhil Soni**  
304, Pashupati Akshat Heights, Plot No. D-91,  
Madho Singh Road, Near Collectorate Circle,  
Bani Park, Jaipur - 302 016.  
Cell: +91 – 95490 33222  
Tel: +91-141-402 0213 / 14  
E-mail: [nikhil.soni@careratings.com](mailto:nikhil.soni@careratings.com)

**KOLKATA**

**Ms. Priti Agarwal**  
3rd Floor, Prasad Chambers, (Shagun Mall Bldg.)  
10A, Shakespeare Sarani, Kolkata - 700 071.  
Cell: +91-98319 67110  
Tel: +91-33- 4018 1600  
E-mail: [priti.agarwal@careratings.com](mailto:priti.agarwal@careratings.com)

**NEW DELHI**

**Ms. Swati Agrawal**  
13th Floor, E-1 Block, Videocon Tower,  
Jhandewalan Extension, New Delhi - 110 055.  
Cell: +91-98117 45677  
Tel: +91-11-4533 3200  
E-mail: [swati.agrawal@careratings.com](mailto:swati.agrawal@careratings.com)

**PUNE**

**Mr. Pratim Banerjee**  
9th Floor, Pride Kumar Senate,  
Plot No. 970, Bhamburda, Senapati Bapat Road,  
Shivaji Nagar, Pune - 411 015.  
Cell: +91-98361 07331  
Tel: +91-20- 4000 9000  
E-mail: [pratim.banerjee@careratings.com](mailto:pratim.banerjee@careratings.com)

CIN - L67190MH1993PLC071691